

# The Island of Cyprus

Naturetrek Tour Report

5 - 13 April 2008

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Report compiled by Cliff Waller



Naturetrek Cheriton Mill Cheriton Alresford Hampshire SO24 0NG England

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

F: +44 (0)1962 736426

E: [info@naturetrek.co.uk](mailto:info@naturetrek.co.uk)

W: [www.naturetrek.co.uk](http://www.naturetrek.co.uk)

Tour Leaders: Yiannis Christofides (Botanist)  
Cliff Waller (Ornithologist)

Participants: Tony Anderson  
Stan Bass  
John Barker  
Lynn Bather  
Peter Bather  
Kathleen Browne  
Ian Currie  
Patricia Diggin  
John Francis  
Sue Francis  
Peter Gunkel  
Sue Gunkel  
Cathy Loveridge  
Mike Loveridge  
Kitty Perryman

## Day 1

**Saturday 5th April**

### London to Larnaca

Everyone was in good time, for what turned out to be a comfortable four hour flight to Larnica, where on arrival we were greeted by our Cyprus ground agent and Yannis, our local guide and botanist.

We set off to visit the area near the Sultan Tekke Mosque, but with the extreme lack of rain this spring the salt lake areas were already dried up, but we did find a few species. We got excellent views of a Great Spotted Cuckoo, while other species found including Chiffchaff, Lesser Whitethroat, Kestrel and both Northern and Black-eared Wheatear as well as several of the ubiquitous Crested Lark.

We then travelled back past the airport into Larnica to our town seafront hotel, which was situated in the main tourist area of Larnica Beach. After settling in, we headed off for a long walk along the seafront to an excellent local restaurant, where we were served a large variety of local dishes.

## Day 2

**Sunday 6th April**

### Larnaca to Polis via Pissouri

The only species seen in the early morning from our town seafront hotel were Feral Pigeon, European Swallow and House Sparrow. Leaving around 8 a.m., we headed off to the old lighthouse at Kiti, where we encountered an onshore wind, arriving straight from the Sahara, with the requisite amount of sand and dust, but little in the way of birds. Although, we did see a migrating flock of eight Purple Heron, while Great White Egret and Yellow-legged Herring Gulls were seen passing by over the sea.

Shortening our visit to the lighthouse area, we headed off to the area of the sewage works and dam, where on leaving the bus, we found a nice obliging European Roller, while from the hide at the dam a host of new species were seen, including Black-headed Gull, Yellow-legged Herring Gull and Lesser Black-backed Gull, whilst waders included Black-winged Stilt, Marsh Sandpiper, Ruff, Little Stint, Wood, Sandpiper, Whimbrel and Avocet. Ducks here included Teal, Garganey, Mallard, Wigeon, Shelduck and Shoveller, while Coot and Little Grebe were present in good numbers, while on our way back to the bus Cretzchmars Bunting, Sardinian Warbler, and Black-headed Wagtail were seen. With the dryer conditions here at the moment, the flora was more limited than usual, but included *Limonium narbonense* and *Zygophyllum album*.

Heading off towards Larnaca, we stopped to buy food for our packed lunches, before moving on to Phasouri Marsh, where we lunched on a grassy knoll, overlooking the reed beds, after which we went for a short walk, finding a number of species that we had already seen earlier in the day, as well as a few new ones, which included Squacco Heron, Pintail, Moorhen, Cattle Egret, Common Snipe, Little-ringed Plover, Red-throated Pipit and Spanish Sparrow. While flowers here included a very nice field covered with Common Poppy as well as species such as *Convolvulus althaeoides*, *Convolvulus arvensis*, *Gladiolus italicus*, *Chrysanthemum coronarium* and *Muscari comosum*.

Moving on towards the Akamas Peninsula we stopped for fuel and here we found our first Red-rumped Swallow, and Cyprus Pied Wheatear, we also stop near the British Akrotiri airbase to view some large specimens of Eastern Marsh Helleborine *Epipactis veratrifolia*, which grows on the cliffs here amongst the more delicate Maidenhair Fern.

Heading on towards our hotel, near Polis, we arrived after four o'clock, giving us time to settle in and have a look around before dark, here more Cyprus Pied Wheatear's and Red rumped Swallow were seen as well as our first White Wagtail and Common Redstart, while European tree frogs were much in evidence, although mainly by their continuous calling.

## Day 3

Monday 7th April

### Paphos Area

A few early risers managed to see a Black Francolin before breakfast, after which we headed off back towards the coast at around 8 a.m., but stopped up in the hills at a roadside orchid site, here we found our only Loose-flowered Orchids of the trip, along with Giant Orchid, Ploughshare Orchid *Serapias vomeracea*, Mammose Orchid *Ophrys mammosa* and the only recently described a *Ophrys mario*. We also found our first Corn Bunting here.

On reaching the coast, we visited the area near the fishing port of Droushia, where we found a few birds and some excellent flora, which included the red data book species *Aizoon hispanicum* and *Vicia villosa*, *Orchis laxiflora*, *Allium nigrum* and *Ophrys attica*, while birds seen included, our first Short-toed Lark, and Tawny Pipit, while interesting flying past, included about 30 Glossy Ibis and a Night Heron, some Great White Egret. A Peregrine Falcon was also seen to take a Yellow-legged Herring Gull from the nearby offshore islet.

After some coffee to warm us up after the effects of the cold wind, we then headed further up the Akamas peninsular, and although the flora was interesting here, with species such as *Frankenia hirsute*, *Aizoon hispanicum*, *Allium junceum*, *Silene fruticosa* and *Salvia viridis*.

The strong onshore wind kept the birds well out of sight, although we did see a few Cyprus Pied Wheatears, while most of the group also had varying views of several Sardinian Warblers.

We then headed to the outskirts of Paphos, where we stopped for our picnic lunch overlooking a small but somewhat built up bay, here we found, in a small garden, just below us, our only Ruppell's Warbler of the trip, while both Goldfinch and Linnet also performed well for us.

On reaching Paphos Castle round 2:30 pm, we spent a couple of hours visiting the two main buildings with their superb floor mosaics, those in the House of Dionysus, being particularly impressive. Birds recorded in the castle grounds included first Nightingale, and Ortolan Bunting, while several Cretzschmar's Bunting and Cyprus, Pied Wheatear were seen.

Later we walked along the harbour and seafront, indulging in ice cream, coffee or beer, while a lucky few saw six Spoonbills flyover. After which, we left for our hour plus drive back to the Akamas peninsular, stopping only to buy ourselves ice creams.

## Day 4

Tuesday 8th April

### Asprokemmos Dam & Mandria Beach

A pre-breakfast walk, for most of the group produced a few interesting things, including a Black Francolin searching for grit out on a open track way, while other species seen included Tree Pipit, Cetti's Warbler and several Sardinian Warblers, as well as our first Whitethroat.

Leaving at around 8.30am we stopped near Polemi to visit a known site for *Tulip aegensis*, here we also found Woodcock, Orchid, *Gladiolus triphyllus* and *Ornithogalum umbellatum* and several other interesting species. Birds were few but included Sardinian Warbler, Goldfinch and Linnet.

Arriving at the pools below Asprokemmos Reservoir, we found it very quiet, and apart from getting brief views of our first Reed Warbler we saw little at first, but as we progressed up towards the dam we found a very nice male Subalpine Warbler, and eventually also got very good views of up to four Cyprus Warbler, while other species here included good but distant scope views of Chukar Partridge and brief views are of a Lesser Kestrel. Several good plants were also found here, these included *orchis coriophora* ssp *fragans*, *Silybum marianum scabiosa prolifera* and the endemic *Onopodum cyprium*.

Later, we drove around and up to the top of the dam, but found little here, apart from a very smart pair of Cyprus Wheatears and some Yellow-legged Herring Gull and Lesser Black-backed Gull.

After a kebab lunch, which we had been ordered earlier at a local restaurant, we headed off to Mandria beach, where we found our first shag out on the usual offshore rocks, while we also located a couple of Common Pratincole, which had been around for several days. We also found at least four Tawny Pipits as well as several Crested Larks and any number of Common Wheatear. Plants included several familiar British species such as Sea Holly and Yellow-horned Poppy, as well as more unusual species, such as *Anthemus tomentosa*, *Limonium sinuatum* and *Glaucium corniculatum*.

Driving back a short distance inland, we followed the very attractive little Xeros Valley, where a couple of European Rollers were spotted, along with several Sardinian Warblers and other common species.

Moving on a little way, we stopped at a gravelly flood plain area alongside the River, where we found Loose Flowered Orchid, and Tongue Orchid, while new birds seen included first Green Sandpiper, Woodchat Shrike and Whinchat. Our returned journey to Polis was fairly uneventful, apart from at a stop at a local supermarket for shopping.

## Day 5

Wednesday 9th April

### Akamas Peninsular

The few early risers, saw a few species, before breakfast, including our first Stone Curlew, which were in the hotel gardens, while A Sedge Warbler was also a new and other species seen included Black Francolin, Sardinian Warbler and Cyprus Pied Wheatear.

This morning's excursion was up to the nearby baths of Aphrodite's and then out along the coastal footpath of the Akamas Peninsular several plants were found in the botanic garden, including two species of Euphorbia, *Euphorbia thompsonii* and the endemic *Euphorbia veneris*, while the profusion of plants, along the coastal path included *Ranunculus asiaticus* and *Cyclamen persicum*. Birds here included several very pure, looking Rock Doves, some of which were drinking at Aphrodite's Pool, we also got our first good views of Spanish Sparrow.

We then followed the cliff path above the caravan site, where we found our first Masked Shrike, while further up the trail we found our first Little Owl, Crag Martin, Spectacled Warbler, Wood Warbler and Willow Warbler, while other species included Chukar Partridge, Sardinian Warbler and Cyprus Pied Wheatear. Yannis also gave us a very interesting and informative talk about the local geology. Unfortunately, on our way back Sue slipped off the side of the roadway and was slightly hurt and badly shaken up. After dropping Peter and Sue off at our hotel so she could rest and get further treatment if required, we headed off up the higher the hills near Smygies, where we visited the picnic site, for lunch.

Later, we drove further up into the hills to visit a site where a newly found and recently described tulip occurs, where we also found another Spectacled Warbler and had both Plough-share Serapias and Eastern Serapias *Serapias orientalis*.

On our way back down, we stopped just above the picnic site and let the bus go ahead so that we could walk down the road as far as the small chapel, this produced a wide variety of flora, including *Anacamptis pyramidalis*, *Ophrys apifera* var *chlortha* and *Ophrys bornmuelleri*, as well as the endemic *Alyssum akamasicum* and *Gladiolus triphyllus*. Birds were few here and nothing new was seen, but on reaching the bus again, we found our first Bonelli's Warbler, which performed excellently for us. Later, we stopped for an ice cream in Akamas village, which produced brief views of another Bonelli's Warbler in one of the gardens.

In the evening, we travelled in to Polis, where we all very much enjoyed an excellent meal at a local restaurant.

## Day 6

Thursday 10th April

### Polis to Platres

This was mainly a travelling day. Leaving at around 8.30am our first stop was near Peristerona to look into a very attractive valley, but little was to be found here, apart from a distant Great Spotted Cuckoo, which was being mobbed by magpies, which are its main hosts species, other birds encountered here included Tree Pipit, Blackcap, Sardinian Warbler and a number of other now regular species. We then walked up the road into the village to visit the museum and church, which holds many of Cyprus's rare and religious icons. Here, Yannis gave us a very interesting talk on the Cypriot Orthodox religion and the significance of many of the fine artefacts to be found here.

Travelling further up towards the Trodos our next stop was at the fenced enclosure, where Ibex are being reared as part of a release programme for this once endangered species. Here, we saw several rams, as well as a number of ewes, one of which had a very recently born lamb, which we were able to photograph through the fence. We then walked the short distance up the road to the park headquarters, just as it started to rain and we were fortunately able to use the covered tables for our picnic lunch. Birds seen on this short excursion included first Jay, Chaffinch and Coal Tit, the latter being a different looking endemic subspecies

Driving a few miles further up into the hills above Stavros, we went for a two km plus walk, which was mainly botanical and here we found a number of interesting plants including *Vicia luntata*, *Vicia cassia*, *Orchis troodi* and the beautiful yellow Roman Orchid *Dactylorhiza romana*. Later, we headed off towards our accommodation at Plates, only stopping at a very large restaurant and cafeteria for coffee and cakes.

## Day 7

Friday 11th April

### Troodos Area

With the weather forecast being good, we decided to stay locally, and headed up to Mount Olympus, seeing a couple of Hoopoe, as we travelled. Our first stop being at the viewpoint, where plants included, the endemic Oak *Quercus alnifolia* along with *Abyssus troodi* and *Abyssum cyprium*, we also had a female Pallid Harrier drift by.

Stopping at the museum and arboretum area, we followed the geological trail, where we saw Short-toed Tree creeper, as well as Coal Tit and Cyprus, Pied Wheatear, but we were unable to find any of the Crossbills, which are often to be found in this area. We returned to the very interesting little museum to have a look around and visit the small cinema to watch a very interesting short film about the Trodos mountain area, after which we went to the nearby Dolphin cafe for coffee.

Driving up to the top car park, which is just below the summit, we managed to find *Crocus cyprius* in spite of most of the snow having already disappeared, but a longish walk through the pines failed to find any Crossbills, but we did find our only Woodlark of the trip, as well as very good numbers of Coal Tit, Short toed Tree-creeper, Chaffinch and Cyprus Pied Wheatear. After lunching here, we then headed back down the mountain to an area below Plates called Mandria, which is situated in a low valley, here we walked up a narrow country lane finding a number of interesting plants, which included Pheasant-eye *Adonis annua*, *Ornithogalum umbellatum*, *Muscari comosum* and *Ophrys mammosa*. While birds found here included Turtle Dove, Cyprus Warbler, Lesser Whitethroat, and Olivaceous Warbler.

Later we drove the short distance to the very attractive small town of Omodhos, famous for its lefkaritika making (a kind of embroidery) - here the ladies sit on their doorsteps producing tablecloths, quilts and smaller items such as doilies. We visited the monastery and church, which amongst its many artefacts has the skull of St Philip set in a silver box, as well as what is believed to be part of the original Shroud. We also visited a huge olive press before sitting outside one of the many bars in the attractive town square.

## Day 8

Saturday 12th April

### Limmassol Area

We again headed back down to the coast, reaching Limassol, at about 9:40 a.m. heading first for the fresh water pool, where we found our first Ferruginous Duck and got our first good sightings of Sedge and Reed Warblers, as well getting good views of several Tree Frogs, while we also found our first Scarlet Darter. We then walked a short distance to follow a line of Tamarisk trees in search of migrant birds. This proved to be excellent, for as well as several common migrants, such as Whitethroat and Willow Warbler, we also found a Penduline Tit, while a few also got brief views of an Orphean Warbler and a Thrush Nightingale, while we also found a Long-tailed Blue butterfly.

We then drove along the beach road towards Lady's Mile, where, although most of the salt pans were dry. We found Little Stint and Greater Sand Plover before heading for drinks at a typically touristy beachside restaurant. After crossing Ladies Mile salt pan, we stopped to look for orchids, finding numerous Pyramidal Orchid as well as *Orchis coriophora* ssp. *fragrans*, while other interesting species found in this salt lakes area included in *Zygophyllum album*, *Limonium echiodes*, *Helianthemum obtusifolium* and the endemic *Helianthemum obtusifolium*. We lunched here in the shade of some roadside trees, where more orchids, Tawny Pipit and Pied flycatcher were found, while as we were driving away, we got excellent views of a male Collared Flycatcher.

After a short stop to look around, the excellent reserve centre here, we then drove the short distance to Phasouri reedbeds, where we got good views of Squacco Heron and Glossy Ibis, as well as a lovely summer plumage Marsh Sandpiper, as well as Fantail Warbler and our first Marsh Harrier.

Our next destination was Kensington Cliffs, but birds were few here, although we did get very close views of our first Alpine Swifts, and also found an obliging pair of Cyprus Warbler, while the flora included lots more Pyramidal Orchid *Anacamptis pyramidalis*.

In the late evening after dinner we walked into the village and tape lure a Scops Owl for the group to see.

## Day 9

Sunday 13th April

### Polis to London

A few species were seen around Plates village before breakfast, these included Hoopoe, Cyprus Warbler and the first good views of Wren.

We set off for Larnica around 8.30am making only one stop at a wayside restaurant, for drinks and to take advantage off their much needed facilities and we even managed to see a few interesting plants and birds.

On reaching our destination we headed off to visit the Teke Mosque, surrounded by now by totally dry salt lakes and pools, birds were few here but we saw Spectacled Warbler, Blackcap and Crested Lark.

Moving on to our lunch place near the airport we were provided with an excellent lunch with the now almost expected large variety of local dishes. Leaving the restaurant after 1pm, left us only a couple of hours before we were due at the airport, so we headed off to the fairly close by sewage works and dam, where we found lots of birds, including our first Spur-winged Plover, Greenshank and Mediterranean Gull, as well as Marsh Sandpiper, Wood Sandpiper, Black-winged Stilt and Little Stilt, while the walk back to the bus produced our only Desert Wheatear of the trip as well as a couple more Spectacled Warbler, along with Black-headed Wagtail and Cyprus Pied Wheatear.

After the relatively brief checking in formality, our wait at the airport passed reasonably quickly, and once away a comfortable flight seemed to reach its destination in good time, although a delay on arrival slightly spoiled the outcome! Hurried farewells around the luggage carousel, as people rushed to connect with various transport to numerous destinations, ended a very pleasant holiday...

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## Species Lists

Birds (h=heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	April									
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		50+							10	20+
2	Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>				2						
3	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		10							1	
4	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>		1							1	
5	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		4	3						2	1
6	Great White Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>		1								
7	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	12	1								
8	Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>			6							
9	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		30c							1	
10	Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		60c								25c
11	Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>		2							1	
12	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		12							8	12
13	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>		10								
14	Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>		2								
15	Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>		40+							6	
16	Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>		20 c							3	2
17	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>		10								
18	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>									8	4
19	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>								1		
20	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>									1	
21	Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>									1	
22	Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	2	1							1	1
23	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i>									1	
24	Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	2	8	5	8	2	1	1	2	2	
25	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>				1						
26	Peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>				1						
27	Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>			1	1	1				h	
28	Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>			2	5	h	h				2
29	Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>					1					
30	Little Crake	<i>Porzana parva</i>								3		
31	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>									1	
32	Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		2						10	4	
33	Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>		70+							30c	15
34	Stone Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>					2					
35	Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		1							3	1
36	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		60+						3	4	20+
37	Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>				2						
38	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>		2						5		2
39	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>									8	
40	Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>									1	
41	Spur-winged Plover	<i>Hoplopterus spinosus</i>										4
42	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>		2							10	12
43	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>		14						20+		100c
44	Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>									5	20+
45	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>		1								
46	Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>									1h	
47	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>								3		

	Common name	Scientific name	April									
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
48	Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>										2
49	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>		1							1	1
50	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>				1						
51	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>		4							3	6
52	Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>		2							1	
53	Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>										2
54	Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>										1
55	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>		5							5	5
56	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>		20+	100c	70+	40+	2			2	30c
57	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>		5		3						2
58	Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	1	6		10	2	2	10	2		4
59	Feral Pigeon / Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	20c	50+	12	60+	8	ü	ü	10	ü	
60	Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	4	30+	20c	20+	5	10	3	30+		6
61	Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>							2			2
62	Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>			1							
63	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	1					1	1	1		
64	Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>						h	2	2h		
65	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>					1					
66	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>									4	
67	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>							40c	20c		12
68	Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	20+	30+	12						10	6
69	Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>										2
70	Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>		1		2					1	
71	Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>							4	1		1
72	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>							1			
73	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	12	12	10	20+	12	2			4	8
74	Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>			3							
75	Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>					1					
76	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		10								
77	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>		3	3	10	3	5	4	1		
78	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	10	50+	30+	70+	30+	20c	15	20+		10
79	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>		10	10	20c	40+	15	50+	12		20c
80	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		1	5	1	1		3			
81	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>		2								
82	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>			1	5					1	
83	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae</i>					1					
84	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		4	1	1		1		2		
85	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flavissima</i>						1				
86	Black-headed (Yellow) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava feldegg</i>		3	1	5						1
87	Blue-headed (Yellow) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>				20+						
88	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>							h			2
89	Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>			1						1	
90	Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		1								
91	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>				1		2			1	
92	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		3	8	7					6	
93	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>					1					
94	Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>										1
95	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	2									
96	Cyprus Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>		5	6	20c	30c	30+	30+	20c		12
97	Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>									1	
98	Fan-tailed Warbler	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		1	1	3					1	

	Common name	Scientific name	April								
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
99	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		5h		5	h			5h	2h
100	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>		1		1					
101	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>					2			4	
102	Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>				1				1	
103	Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>					1		1		
104	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>				2				1	
105	Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>					2				2
106	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>					1				
107	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	1		1	2	2		1	10	1
108	Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>				1	1				
109	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		1	3	8	12	10	5	8	4
110	Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia rüppelli</i>			1						
111	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>		1	6	20c	20+	5	h	1	2
112	Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>								1	
113	Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>				4			1	2	2
114	Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>					2				
115	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>					2				
116	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>					2			1	
117	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	1								
118	Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>								3	
119	Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>					1			1	
120	Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>								1	
121	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	3	2	3	2	8	10	10	8	2
122	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>						15	30+	4	1
123	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>							12		
124	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>							1		
125	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>				2					
126	Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>					3	3	4	1	2
127	Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>			3					1	
128	Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>						2	3	10	
129	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		20+	12	20c	6	20c	20c	4	14
130	Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>		20+	10	20c		30c			8
131	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus corone cornix</i>	20+	60+	20+	50+	3	4	10	30+	20c
132	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	20+	40+	20C		80+	30 +	50+	10	20c
133	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>				5	2	2	2		
134	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>						10	1	6	
135	Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>			6			2	1	10	2
136	Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>		6	12		4	4	5	10+	
137	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		15	20+	10	8	6	10	30+	2
138	Linnet	<i>Acanthis cannabina</i>		1		3	2		5	2	
139	Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>								8	
140	Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>		3h	2	1	2	2			
141	Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>					1				
142	Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>			8	1				3	

## Reptiles &amp; Amphibians

1	Kotchy's Gecko	<i>Cyrtodactylus kotchi fitzingeri</i>				1					
2	Hardun or Starred Agama	<i>Agama stellio cypriaca</i>			20+	2					
3	Spiny-footed Lizard	<i>Acanthodactylus erythurus</i>				1	5		7		
4	Troodos Rock Lizard	<i>Lacerta laevis troodica</i>			2						
5	Snake-eyed Lizard	<i>Ophisops elegans schlueteri</i>		3	2	15	20		7	3	

	Common name	Scientific name	April								
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
6	European Tree Frog	<i>Hyla arborea</i>			6		6	2			
7	Marsh Frog	<i>Rana ridibunda</i>		20+		1					
8	Green Toad	<i>Bufo viridis</i>									
9	Striped Skink	<i>Mayuya vittata</i>			1						

## Other Taxa

	Freashwater Crab				1						
	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>						1			
	Hare									1	
	Bats sp.								10		
	Scarlet Darter	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>				1					
	Egyptian Grasshopper							1			
	7-spotted Ladybird	<i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>		3			1		1		
	Jewel Bug sp.		1								
	Blue Carpenter Bee	sp.					2	4	3		
	Bee Fly Sp.									1	

## Plants

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	
<b>Pteridophytes</b>	<i>Selaginella denticulata</i>	Mediterranean Clubmoss	
	<i>Anogramma leptophila</i>	Jersey Fern	
	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern	
	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	
	<i>Ceterach officinarum</i>	Rustyback Fern	
	<i>Cheilanthes pteridioides</i>	Scented Cheilanthes	
	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	
	<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	
	<i>Equisetum vamoisissimum</i>	Mare's tail	
	<b>Gymnosperms</b>	<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian Pine
		<i>Pinus brutia</i>	Brutian Pine
		<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone Pine
		<i>Juniperus phoenicia</i>	Phoenician Juniper
<i>Juniperus foetidissima</i>			
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>		Italian Cypress	
<i>Ephedra fragilis ssp campyopoda</i>		Joint Pine	
<i>Cedrus brevifolia</i>		Cyprus Cedar	
<b>Salicaceae</b>		<i>Populus nigra ssp afghanica</i>	
		<b>Juglandaceae</b>	<i>Juglans regia</i>
<b>Betulaceae</b>	<i>Alnus orientalis</i>		Eastern Alder
	<b>Fagaceae</b>	<i>Quercus alnifolia</i>	Golden Oak
<i>Quercus coccifera ssp calliprinos</i>		Kermis Oak	
<i>Quercus infectoria ssp veneris</i>		Royal Oak	
<i>Ulmus canescens</i>		Mediterranean Elm	
<b>Moraceae</b>		<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry
	<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	
	<i>Ficus elastica</i>	Rubber Tree	
<b>Urticaceae</b>	<i>Urtica pilulifera</i>	Roman Nettle	
	<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	
	<b>Aristolochiaceae</b>	<i>Aristolochia sempervirens</i>	
<b>Chenopodiaceae</b>		<i>Atriplex halimus</i>	Shrubby Orache
	<i>Atriplex prostratus</i>	Spear-leaved Orache	
	<i>Salsola kali</i>	Prickly Saltwort	

	<i>Noaea mucronata</i>	
	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	
	<i>Salicornia</i> sp.	
<b>Aizoaceae</b>	<i>Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum</i>	
<b>Nyctaginaceae</b>	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>	Bougainvillea
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sand Spurry
	<i>Kobleria velutina</i>	
	<i>Dianthus strictus</i> ssp. <i>Troodi</i>	
	<i>Vaccaria pyramidata</i>	Cow Basil
	<i>Silene vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion
	<i>Silene vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>macrocarpa</i>	Plymouth Campion
	<i>Silene laevigata</i>	
	<i>Silene papillosa</i>	
	<i>Silene beben</i>	
	<i>Silene colorata</i>	Pink Pirouette
	<i>Silene macrodonta</i>	
	<i>Silene aegyptiaca</i>	
	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear
	<i>Cerastium fragillinum</i>	
	<i>Paronychia argentea</i>	
	<i>Minuartia hybrida</i>	Slender Sandwort
	<i>Arenaria leptoclados</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort
	<i>Herniaria hirsuta</i>	
	<i>Arenaria rhodia</i> ssp. <i>cypria</i>	
<b>Berberidaceae</b>	<i>Berberis cretica</i>	Cretan Barberry
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>	<i>Anemone coronaria</i>	Crown Anemone
	<i>Adonis</i> sp. <i>annua</i>	Pheasant Eye
	<i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i>	Turban Buttercup
	<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Corn Buttercup
	<i>Ranunculus marginatus</i>	St Martin's Buttercup
	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Lesser Celandine
	<i>Ranunculus kylekoensis</i>	Kykkko Buttercup
	<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	
	<i>Ranunculus cadmicus</i> ssp. <i>cyprius</i>	
	<i>Ranunculus paludosus</i> (n)	
	<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i>	Pond Water-crowfoot
	<i>Paeonia mascula</i>	Wild Peony
	<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>	
	<i>Nigella damascena</i>	Love-in-a-mist
	<i>Nigella fumariifolia</i>	
<b>Capparaceae</b>	<i>Capparis spinosa</i>	Caper
<b>Papaveraceae</b>	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy
	<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	Rough Poppy
	<i>Papaver setiferum</i>	
?	<i>Papaver hypecoum</i>	
	<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow Horned-poppy
	<i>Glaucium corniculatum</i>	
<b>Fumariaceae</b>	<i>Fumaria judaica</i>	
	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory
	<i>Fumaria densiflora</i>	
	<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	
	<i>Corydalis rutaefolia</i>	
<b>Brassicaceae</b>	<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	Biscutella
<b>(Cruciferae)</b>	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock
	<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard

	<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket
	<i>Lepidium</i> (= <i>Cardaria</i> ) <i>draba</i>	Hoary Cress
	<i>Thlaspi perfoliatum</i>	Cotswold Pennycress
	<i>Thlaspi cypricum</i>	
	<i>Alyssum cypricum</i>	
	<i>Alyssum troodi</i>	
	<i>Alyssum chondrogynum</i>	
	<i>Alyssum akamasicum</i>	
	<i>Alyssum strigosum</i>	
	<i>Turritis laxa</i>	
	<i>Arabis purpurea</i>	
	<i>Arabis verna</i>	Spring Rock-cress
	<i>Arabis kennedyae</i>	
	<i>Cardamine graeca</i>	
	<i>Matthiola tricuspidata</i>	Three-horned Stock
	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard
	<i>Eruca sativa</i>	Rocket
	<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	
	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	
<b>Resedaceae</b>	<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette
	<i>Reseda orientalis</i>	
<b>Crassulaceae</b>	<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort
	<i>Sedum cypricum</i>	
	<i>Sedum sediforme</i>	
	<i>Sedum rubens</i>	
	<i>Sedum porphyreum</i>	
<b>Platanaceae</b>	<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Oriental Plane
<b>Rosaceae</b>	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	
	<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>	
	<i>Poterium verrucosum</i>	
	<i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i>	Spiny Burnet
	<i>Orthurus heterocarpus</i>	
	<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond
	<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry
	<i>Rubus sanctus</i>	Bramble
	<i>Crataegus azarolus</i>	Azarole
	<i>Sorbus aria ssp cretica</i>	Whitebeam
	<i>Cotoneaster nummularia</i>	
	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat
<b>Fabaceae</b>	<i>Acacia cyanophylla</i>	Blue-leaved Wattle
<b>(Leguminosae)</b>	<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree
	<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	
	<i>Baubinia variegata</i>	
	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob
	<i>Calycotome villosa</i>	
	<i>Genista sphacelata var sphacelata</i>	Thorny Broom
	<i>Genista sphacelata var crudelis</i>	
	<i>Lupinus angustifolius</i>	Narrow-leaved Lupin
	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	
	<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	
	<i>Lathyrus annuus</i>	
	<i>Lathyrus blepharicarpus</i>	
	<i>Lathyrus gorgonei</i>	
	<i>Lathyrus ochrus</i>	
	<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i>	

<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Melilot
<i>Melilotus sulcatus</i>	
<i>Medicago messanensis</i>	
<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	
<i>Medicago turbinata</i>	
<i>Medicago intertexta</i>	
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	
<i>Medicago truncatula</i>	
<i>Medicago littoralis</i>	
<i>Medicago coronata</i>	
<i>Medicago disciformis</i>	
<i>Medicago minima</i>	
<i>Tetragonolobus purpureus</i>	
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Crimson Clover
<i>Trifolium dasyurum</i>	
<i>Trifolium pamphylicum</i>	
<i>Trifolium physodes</i>	
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover
<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	
<i>Trifolium spumosum</i>	
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Starry Clover
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Trefoil
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
<i>Trifolium chypeatum</i>	Shield Clover
<i>Trifolium argutum</i>	
<i>Trifolium culata</i>	
<i>Lotus collinus</i>	
<i>Lotus conimbricensis</i>	
<i>Lotus cytisoides</i>	
<i>Lotus edulis</i>	
<i>Melilotus messanensis</i>	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Birdsfoot-trefoil
<i>Astragalus lusitanicus ssp orientalis</i>	
<i>Astragalus caprinus spp. llaniger</i>	
<i>Astragalus cyprius</i>	
<i>Astragalus echinus v. chionistrae</i>	
<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i>	Scorpiurus
<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual Scorpion Vetch
<i>Hippocrepis monosiliquosa</i>	
<i>Hippocrepis sp.</i>	
<i>Hippocrepis sp</i>	
<i>Onobrychis aequidentata</i>	
<i>Onobrychis caput-galli</i>	Cockscomb Sainfoin
<i>Onobrychis venosa</i>	Cypriot Sainfoin
<i>Vicia cassia</i>	
<i>Vicia hybrida</i>	
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder Vetch
<i>Vicia lunata</i>	
<i>Vicia palaestina</i>	
<i>Vicia peregrina</i>	
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	
<i>Vicia tenifolia spp.laxiflora</i>	
<i>Hedysarum spinosissimum</i>	
<i>Geranium tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Crane's-bill

<b>Geraniaceae</b>	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-Leaved Crane's-bill
	<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin
	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Doves-Foot Crane's-bill
	<i>Erodium crassifolium</i>	
	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill
	<i>Erodium gruinum</i>	Long-beaked Stork's-bill
	<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Narrow-leaved stork'sbill
	<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	
<b>Linaceae</b>	<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax
	<i>Linum trigynum</i> (6)	
	<i>Linum strictum</i> ssp <i>strictum</i>	Upright Yellow Flax
<b>Zygophyllaceae</b>	<i>Zygophyllum album</i>	
	<i>Fagonia cretica</i>	
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge
	<i>Euphorbia thompsonii</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia veneris</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia cassia</i> ssp <i>rigoi</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia dimorphocaulum</i>	
	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	
	<i>Andrachne telephoides</i>	
	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor-oil Plant
<b>Rutaceae</b>	<i>Citrus limon</i>	Lemon
	<i>Citrus aurantiaca</i>	Seville Orange
	<i>Citrus paradisi</i>	Grapefruit
	<i>Ruta chalapensis</i>	Fringed Rue
<b>Meliaceae</b>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Indian Bead-tree
<b>Polygalaceae</b>	<i>Polygala venulosa</i>	Eastern Milkwort
<b>Anacardiaceae</b>	<i>Pistachia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree
	<i>Pistachia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree
	<i>Pistachia vera</i>	Pistachio
	<i>Pistachia atlantica</i>	
	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	
<b>Sapindaceae</b>		
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>	<i>Rhamnus oleoides</i> ssp <i>graecus</i>	
<b>Malvaceae</b>	<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Least Mallow
	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow
	<i>Malva aegyptia</i>	
	<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	Lesser Tree-mallow
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>		
<b>Polygonaceae</b>	<i>Polygonum equisetiforme</i>	
	<i>Polygonum maritum</i>	Sea Knotgrass
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>	<i>Zizyphus lotus</i>	
<b>Clusiaceae</b>	<i>Hypericum triquetrifolium</i>	
<b>(Guttiferae)</b>	<i>Hypericum confertum stenobotrys</i>	
<b>Tamaricaceae</b>	<i>Tamarix tetragyna</i>	
<b>Cistaceae</b>	<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus
	<i>Cistus creticus</i>	
	<i>Cistus monspeliensis</i>	Narrow-leaved Cistus
	<i>Cistus parviflorus</i>	
	<i>Cistus hybrid</i> sp.	hybrid
	<i>Tuberaria guttata</i>	Spotted Rock-rose
	<i>Helianthemum obtusifolium</i>	
<i>Helianthemum stipulatum</i>		
<i>Helianthemum salicifolium</i>		



	<i>Fumana arabica</i>	Arabian Fumana
	<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Fumana
<b>Violaceae</b>	<i>Viola siebeana</i>	
	<i>Viola heldreichiana</i>	
	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet
<b>Thymelaea</b>	<i>Thymelaea hirsuta</i>	
<b>Curcurbitaceae</b>	<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber
<b>Cactaceae</b>	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Prickly Pear
<b>Lythraceae</b>	<i>Lythrum junceum</i>	
	<i>Lythrum hysopifolia</i>	
<b>Myrtaceae</b>	<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Myrtle
	<i>Eucalyptus gomphocephala</i>	Black Gum
<b>Punicaceae</b>	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Pomegranate
<b>Onagraceae</b>	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb
<b>Apiaceae</b>	<i>Lagoecia cuminoides</i>	
	<i>Smyrniium connatum</i>	
	<i>Pseudorlaya pumila</i>	
	<i>Smyrniium olusatrum</i>	Alexanders
<b>(Umbelliferae)</b>	<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's-needle
	<i>Scaligeria cretica</i>	
	<i>Lecokia cretica</i>	like alexanders leaf rough
	<i>Tordylium aegyptiacum</i>	
	<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge-parsley
	<i>Torilis leptophylla</i>	
	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel
	<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel
	<i>Opoponax hispidus</i>	
	<i>Bupleurum lanceolatum</i>	
	<i>Bupleurum gracile</i>	
	<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly
	<i>Eryngium creticum</i>	
	<i>Orlaya daucoides</i>	
	<i>Daucus carota</i>	
	<i>Ammi majus</i>	False Bishop's Weed
	<i>Zossima absinthifolia</i>	
<b>Ericaceae</b>	<i>Arbutus andrachne</i>	Eastern Strawberry-tree
<b>Primulaceae</b>	<i>Cyclamen persicum</i>	Persian Sowbread
	<i>Cyclamen cypricum</i>	Cyprus Sowbread
	<i>Anagallis arvensis var. caerulea</i>	Pimpernel
	<i>Anagallis foemina</i>	Blue Pimpernel
	<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Brookweed
<b>Plumbaginaceae</b>	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Winged Sea-lavender
	<i>Limonium narbonense</i>	
<b>Styracaceae</b>	<i>Styrax officinalis</i>	Storax
<b>Oleaceae</b>	<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive
<b>Gentianaceae</b>	<i>Centaurium pulchellum</i>	Lesser Centaury
	<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort
<b>Apocynaceae</b>	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander
<b>Asclepiadaceae</b>	<i>Cynanchum acutum</i>	Strangewort
<b>Rubiaceae</b>	<i>Rubia tenuifolia</i>	
	<i>Asperula cypria</i>	
	<i>Galium canum</i>	
	<i>Valantia hispida</i>	Valentia
	<i>Valantia muralis</i>	
	<i>Sberardia arvensis</i>	

<b>Convolvulaceae</b>	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed
	<i>Convolvulus oleifolius</i>	
	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed
	<i>Convolvulus siculus</i>	Small Blue Bindweed
	<i>Convolvulus coelestyriacus</i>	
<b>Boraginaceae</b>	<i>Cuscuta palaestina</i>	
	<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue
	<i>Asperugo procumbens</i>	
	<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Large Blue Alkanet
	<i>Anchusa strigosa</i>	
	<i>Anchusa aegyptiaca</i>	Eastern Anchusa
	<i>Anchusa undulata ssp hybrida</i>	
	<i>Anchusa hybrida</i>	
	<i>Myosotis pumila</i>	
	<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	
	<i>Lithodora hispidula ssp versicolor</i>	
	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	Corn Gromwell
	<i>Buglossoides tenuiflora</i>	
	<i>Echium angustifolium</i>	
	<i>Echium italicum</i>	
	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-bugloss
	<i>Onosma fruticosum</i>	
	<i>Onosma mite</i>	
<i>Onosma troodi</i>		
<b>Verbenaceae</b>	<i>Vitex agnus-catus</i>	Chaste Tree
	<i>Lycium schweinfurthii</i>	
<b>Solanaceae</b>	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade
	<i>Mandragora officinarum</i>	Spring Mandrake
<b>Lamiaceae (Labiatae)</b>	<i>Teucrium divaricatum canescens</i>	
	<i>Teucrium micropodioides</i>	
	<i>Teucrium cyprium ssp cyprium</i>	
	<i>Teucrium creticum</i>	
	<i>Teucrium kotschyianum</i>	
	<i>Thymus capitatus</i>	
	<i>Thymus integer</i>	
	<i>Micromeria nervosa</i>	
	<i>Micromeria myrtifolia</i>	
	<i>Salvia dominica</i>	
	<i>Salvia fruticosa</i>	
	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary
	<i>Salvia willeana</i>	
	<i>Salvia viridis</i>	Red-topped Sage
	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	White Horehound
	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Deadnettle
	<i>Lamium moschatum</i>	
	<i>Lamium garganicum</i>	Large Red Deadnettle
	<i>Ballota integrifolia</i>	
	<i>Phlomis cypria occidentalis</i>	
	<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	Jerusalem Sage
	<i>Phlomis lunariifolia</i>	
	<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground-pine
<i>Prasium majus</i>		
<i>Nepeta troodi</i>		
<i>Scutellaria cypria var cypria</i>		
<i>Stachys cretica</i>	Mediterranean Woundwort	

	<i>Ziziphora capitata</i>	Ziziphora
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b>	<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	
	<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Weasel Snout
	<i>Odontites cyprica</i>	
	<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	Southern Bartsia
	<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia
	<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	
	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	
	<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Branched Broomrape
	<i>Orobanche alba</i>	
	<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape
	<i>Orobanche crenata</i>	
	<i>Cistanche phelypaea</i>	
<b>Plantaginaceae</b>	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain
	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain
	<i>Plantago cretica</i>	
	<i>Plantago squarrosa</i>	
	<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain
	<i>Plantago ovata</i>	
	<i>Centranthus calcitrapas sp. Orbiculatus</i>	
<b>Valerianaceae</b>	<i>Valeriana italica</i>	
	<i>Valerianella vesicaria</i>	
<b>Dipsacaceae</b>	<i>Scabiosa prolifera</i>	Carmel Daisy
	<i>Scabiosa sicula</i>	
	<i>Pterocephalus brevis</i>	
	<i>Pterocephalus multiflorus</i>	
<b>Asteraceae (Compositae)</b>	<i>Evax eriosphaera</i>	
	<i>Filago eriocephalus</i>	
	<i>Phagnalon rupestre ssp graecum</i>	
	<i>Helichrysum conglobatum</i>	
	<i>Helichrysum italicum</i>	
	<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>	
	<i>Anthemis tricolor</i>	
	<i>Anthemis plutonia</i>	
	<i>Anthemis rigida</i>	
	<i>Anthemis pseudocotula</i>	
	<i>Anthemis palestina</i>	
	<i>Anthemis tormentosa</i>	
	<i>Astericus aquaticus</i>	
	<i>Atractylis cancellata</i>	
	<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy
	<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>	
	<i>Senecio glaucus</i>	
	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel
	<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold
	<i>Tragopogon sinuatus</i>	
	<i>Tragopogon (Geropogon) hybridus</i>	
	<i>Carduus argentatus</i>	
	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	
	<i>Tyrimnus leucographus</i>	
	<i>Onopordum bracteatum</i>	
	<i>Onopordon cypricum</i>	

	<i>Cynara cornigera</i>	Artichoke
	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle
	<i>Centaurea hyalolepis</i>	
	<i>Centaurea aegialophila</i>	
	<i>Centaurea veneris</i>	
	<i>Centaurea akamantis</i>	
	<i>Xeranthemum inapterum</i>	Xeranthemum
	<i>Ptilostemon chamaepeuce cypria</i>	Ground pine
	<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	
	<i>Cichorium endiva</i>	Endive
	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory
	<i>Carlina involucrata</i>	
	<i>Carlina pygmaea</i>	
	<i>Cardopatum corymbosum</i>	Cardopatum
	<i>Jurinea cypria</i>	
	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	Blessed Thistle
	<i>Echinops spinosissimus</i>	
	<i>Inula viscosa</i>	
	<i>Cephalorhynchus cyprius</i>	
	<i>Crepis fraasii</i>	
	<i>Scolymus hispanicus</i>	
	<i>Taraxacum aphrogenes</i>	
	<i>Tolpis barbata</i>	
	<i>Picnomon acarna</i>	
	<i>Bombycilaena discolor</i>	Bombycilaena
	<i>Notobasis syriaca</i>	Syrian Thistle
	<i>Rhagadiolus stellatus</i>	
	<i>Reichardardia tingitana</i>	
	<i>Launaea resedifolia</i>	Launaea
<b>Posidoniaceae</b>	<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Eelgrass
<b>Santalaceae</b>	<i>Thesium humilae</i>	
<b>Liliaceae</b>	<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax
	<i>Chionodoxa lochia</i>	
	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom
	<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Common Asphodel
	<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	
	<i>Tulipa aegenensis</i>	
	<i>Gagea graeca</i>	
	<i>Gagea juliae</i>	
	<i>Gagea villosa</i>	
	<i>Allium neopolitanum</i>	
	<i>Allium trifoliatum</i>	
	<i>Allium junceum</i>	
	<i>Allium nigrum</i>	
	<i>Allium cassium ssp birfellum</i>	
	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	
	<i>Ornithogalum pedicellare</i>	
	<i>Ornithogalum narbonese</i>	
	<i>Ornithogalum chionophilium</i>	
	<i>Urginea maritima</i>	Sea Squill
	<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth
	<i>Muscari neglectum</i>	
	<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	
	<i>Asparagus stipularis</i>	
	<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	Sea Daffodil

	<i>Bellevalia nivalis</i>	
	<i>Bellevalia trifoliata</i>	
<b>Agavaceae</b>	<i>Agave americana</i>	Century plant
<b>Dioscoreaceae</b>	<i>Tamus communis</i>	
<b>Iridaceae</b>	<i>Gynandiris sisyriuchium</i>	Barbary Nut
	<i>Gladiolus triphyllus</i>	
	<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field Gladiolus
	<i>Crocus cyprius</i>	
<b>Poaceae</b>	<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass
<b>(Gramineae)</b>	<i>Briza minor</i>	Small Quaking-grass
	<i>Phalaris paradoxa</i>	
	<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed
	<i>Aegilops neglecta</i>	
	<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	
	<i>Typha domingensis</i>	
	<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	
<b>Araceae</b>	<i>Arum dioscoridis</i>	
	<i>Arum rupicola</i>	
	<i>Arum hygrophilum</i>	
	<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	Mousetailplant
<b>Orchidaceae</b>	<i>Limodorum abortivum</i>	Violet Limodore
	<i>Epipactis veratrifolia</i>	E. Marsh Helleborine
	<i>Platanthera chlorantha ssp holmboei</i>	Holmboe's Butterfly O.
	<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid
	<i>Barlia robertiana</i>	Giant Orchid
	<i>Dactylorhiza romana</i>	Roman orchid
	<i>Neotinea maculata</i>	Dense-flowered Orchid
	<i>Serapias orientalis</i>	
	<i>Serapias vomeracea ssp laxiflora</i>	Plough-share Serapias
	<i>Orchis laxiflora</i>	Jersey Orchid
	<i>Orchis italica</i>	Italian orchid
	<i>Orchis coriophora ssp fragrans</i>	Bug Orchid
	<i>Orchis sancta</i>	Holy Orchid
	<i>Orchis anatolica ssp troodi</i>	Troodos Orchid
	<i>Orchis morio ssp syriaca</i>	Green-winged Orchid
	<i>Orchis simia</i>	Monkey Orchid
	<i>Orchis quadripunctata</i>	Four-spotted Orchid
	<i>Ophrys sintenisii</i>	
	<i>Ophrys iricolor</i>	Rainbow Ophrys
	<i>Ophrys israelitica</i>	Omega Ophrys
	<i>Ophrys lapethica</i>	Woodcock Orchid
	<i>Ophrys fusca</i>	Dull Ophrys
	<i>Ophrys lutea ssp galilea</i>	Yellow Ophrys
	<i>Ophrys bornmuelleri</i>	Bornmueller's Ophrys
	<i>Ophrys umbilicata</i>	Woodcock Orchid
	<i>Ophrys levantina</i>	Spider Orchid
	<i>Ophrys apifera var apifera</i>	Bee Orchid
	<i>Ophrys apifera var bicolor</i>	Bee Orchid
	<i>Ophrys mammosa</i>	Mammose Ophrys
	<i>Ophrys attica</i>	Mount Carmel Ophrys
	<i>Ophrys kotschyi</i>	
	<i>Ophrys elegans</i>	