

Catalonia, the Eastern Pyrenees

Naturetrek Tour Report

5 - 12 May 2012



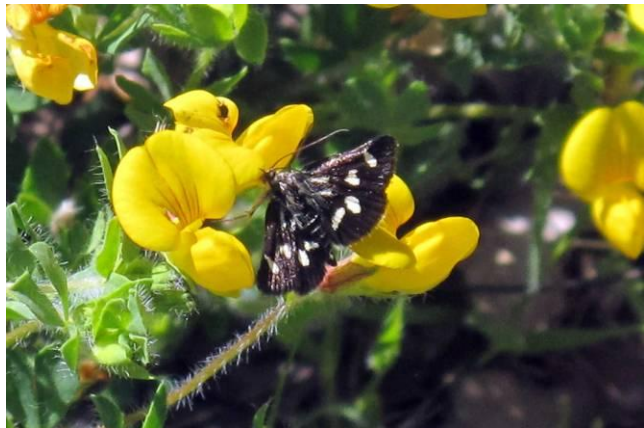
Camberwell Beauty by Paul Harnes



Erinacea anthyllis by Paul Harnes



Rock Bunting by Peter Dunn



Pyralid - *Anania funebris* by Paul Harnes

Report compiled by Paul Harnes
Images by Paul Harnes & Peter Dunn



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Participants: Peter Bryant
 Anne Butterworth
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 Heather Crossman
 Guy Crossman
 Judy Denny
 Peter Denny
 Liz Harland
 Tim Harland
 Freda Johns
 Peter Johns

Day 1

Saturday 5th May

Weather: Raining at Gatwick, and fine warm and sunny in Spain

Seven tour group members met with Paul at Gatwick's North Terminal for the Easyjet flight to Barcelona airport. Upon our arrival, having collected our luggage, we made our way to terminal 2B, where Jaume and the remaining four group members were waiting for us. Our leaders went off to complete the documentation for our hire vehicles, and we loaded up our luggage and set off. Leaving the airport, we joined the motorway westward towards Lleida. We made a short stop in the small town of La Panadella for some refreshments before continuing on to Bellpuig, where we left the motorway, and made our way to some extensive arable fields and meadows to the south of the village. Here we found Corn Bunting, Common Magpie, Common Blackbird and Carrion Crow, but three Little Bustards stole the show. We also found *Erodium botrys* (a Long-stalked Stork's-bill), *Silybum marianum* (Milk Thistle) and *Fumaria officinalis* (Common Fumitory). We now made our way back through the town of Bellpuig, where White Storks were nesting on a tall chimney, and back onto the motorway. As we were leaving, a solitary Montagu's Harrier was spotted disappearing over a hedge. Leaving the motorway, once again, we headed north through Belcaire d'Urgell, turning west towards Balaguer, where we crossed the River Segre and turned north to the Moneistir de les Avellanes, our base for the next three nights.

Day 2

Sunday 6th May

Weather: Fine, hot and sunny with some cloud

The first destination on our agenda today was Mont Roig, a short drive east from the hotel. This is a red mountain, a mixture of red sandstone and limestone. After parking the vehicles, we were treated to a fly past of a number of Griffon Vultures, and the sound of Red-billed Chough calling. As we got out of the vehicles, we found *Helichrysum stoechas* (Curry Plant), and *Helianthemum nummularium* subsp. *pyrenaicum* (Pink Rock-rose), *Astragalus monspessulanus* (False Vetch) and *Thymus vulgaris* (Wild Thyme).

We set off up the track that would take us past a line of splendid cliffs. Blue Rock Thrush, Sardinian Warbler and displaying Subalpine Warbler were all recorded, as well as Bath White, Painted Lady and Nettle Tree butterflies. At the top end of the track, we found *Antirrhinum sempervirens* (Rock Snapdragon), *Ophrys sphegodes* (Early Spider Orchid) and an emerging spike of *Limadorum abortivum* (Violet Bird's-nest Orchid), as well as Peregrine Falcon and Common Nightingale, which was singing tantalisingly close, but impossible to see. As we descended, we added *Celtis australis* (Nettle Tree), *Santolina chamaecyparissus* (Cotton Lavender), *Pistacia terebinthus* (Turpentine Tree), *Pistacia lentiscus* (Mastic Tree), *Globularia punctata* (Common Globularia) and *Bitumaria bituminosa* (Pitch Trefoil). There were also a good number of Crag Martins, Red-billed Chough and more Griffon Vultures.

We now rejoined our vehicles for the short journey back to the Moneistir, where Jaume and Paul prepared our picnic under the shade of some very large trees in the monastery grounds. After our meal, we drove down to the dry area near Bellmunt and Sio, to the east of Balaguer. We made a brief roadside stop to watch a pair of Great Spotted Cuckoos, which flew across in front of us and into a nearby tree, affording the whole group good views. In the meantime, Paul had found *Adonis annua* (Pheasant's Eye) and the curious *Hypecoum imberbe*, a member of the Poppy family with oddly shaped yellow flowers. From here we made our way along tracks between extensive arable fields, set-aside and grassland, scattered with Olive trees, stopping on a number of occasions to watch the wildlife. Bee Eaters were very numerous, and we saw some of their nest holes in a dry bank. Added to this Stone Curlew, several Little Bustards, Corn Bunting and Thekla Lark, all made for a splendid afternoon. Common Quail were also calling and a solitary male Western Marsh Harrier was seen hunting. For the botanists there was *Erodium botrys* (a Long-stalked Stork's-bill), *Lithospermum arvense* (Corn Gromwell) and the wonderfully aromatic bushes of *Rosmarinus officinalis* (Rosemary). As we returned through Balaguer, to the monastery, we admired the numerous nests of White Storks on an old factory building and an unused tower crane.

Day 3

Monday 7th May

Weather: Fine, warm and sunny

Although optional, most of the group opted to join the pre-breakfast birding outing to the nearby Balaguer plains. A diverse array of bird species were soon being seen, including a good number of Calandra Larks in full song, Little Bustard, in flight and on the ground, Stone Curlew, Lesser Kestrels, a solitary European Roller, Thekla Lark and a single Black-bellied Sandgrouse. The wonderful show of sheets of *Papaver rhoeas* (Corn Poppy) were especially pleasing.

After a well deserved breakfast and a lunch shopping in Balaguer, we made our way to the main site of the day not far from Artesa de Segre. Along the way we saw a large soaring group of Griffon Vultures as well as Common Buzzard and Crested Larks scuttling between the traffic and various road junctions. We made a brief stop on a roadside, near Artesa, where we scanned a looming cliff for Griffon Vultures at the nest. We were not disappointed, finding two. In some adjacent bushes, Common Nightingale and Sardinian Warbler were singing, and a splendid Woodchat Shrike was also recorded. There were also several plants of the elegant *Crupina crupinastrum* (Crupina).

Moving on down into the gorge, we parked in the shade of riverine woodland, set below high orange-red cliffs, farmland and hills with patches of scrub and grassland. As we approached the parking place, a Great Reed Warbler was heard, and seen, calling from a stand of *Arundo donax* (Giant Reed).

Butterflies were the first to catch our attention, with Orange Tip, Bath White, Swallowtail, Moroccan Orange Tip and Knapweed Fritillary were all active. Blue Rock Thrush was one of the early finds, but we soon added Subalpine Warbler, Short-toed Treecreeper and Sardinian Warbler. The scrub was home to what appeared to be an enormous number of Western Bonelli's Warblers, which showed well, affording everyone very clear views. Plants included *Geranium lucidum* (Shining Crane's-bill), *Acer monspessulanum* (Montpellier Maple), *Sambucus nigra* (Elderberry), *Muscari comosum* (Tassel Hyacinth) and *Quercus faginea*.

After our picnic, we drove down to Belcaire d'Urgell, where we indulged ourselves with coffee, soft drinks and ice creams, before moving on to the relatively new wetland reserve of Estany d'Ivars i Vila-Sana. Here we had a new habitat and a good number of new bird species. Black-winged Stilt, Northern Lapwing, Reed Warbler and an explosive Cetti's Warbler, were a fine start. It was not long before we added Whiskered Tern, six adult and one juvenile Black-crowned Night Herons, Red-crested Pochard, and Great Crested Grebe, and fleeting glimpses of Penduline Tit and Common Nightingale were seen. A nice viewpoint allowed us to see a colony of Black-headed Gulls. As we returned to the vehicles, for the return journey to the Moneistir, Knighton reported seeing a Penduline Tit at the nest.

Day 4

Tuesday 8th May

Weather: High cloud with light rain, fine sunny and warm later

Following a fairly leisurely breakfast, and with our packing done, we set off to explore the grounds of the monastery. The first sighting was a pair of Common Kestrel calling above the main buildings, and the ubiquitous House Sparrows and Spotless Starlings were very much in evidence. We made our way down the road we had taken on our first full day, in the direction Mont Roig. The dark blue flowers of *Lithodora diffusa* (a Shrubby Gromwell) were very noticeable and many of the clumps of *Thymus vulgaris* (Wild Thyme) were covered with busy Honey Bees. Paul also showed us *Dipcadi serotina* (Brown Bluebell) and *Ajuga chamaepitys* (Ground Pine). Meanwhile, Jaume had located a distant Cuckoo and a much closer Woodlark. Western Bonelli's Warblers were, again, very conspicuous, but a Melodious Warbler was showing, singing in a bush not far from us, while a couple of European Honey Buzzards were soaring on their migration north. As we were about to return, Judy found a solitary spike of *Cephalanthera damasonium* (White Helleborine) and several plants of *Thalictrum tuberosum*.

It was now time for us to leave the Moneistir, and make the transfer to the Pyrenees, and the village of Espot. We set off in a northerly direction, stopping briefly at a the viewpoint Port d'Ager for some scenic pictures, before pausing in Ager for fuel and picnic shopping. From here, Jaume led the way up to the Montsec d'Ares ridge, climbing through *Pinus nigra* (Black Pine), *Juniperus oxycedrus* (Prickly Juniper) and *Quercus ilex* (Holm Oak), to the summit (1560m), where we stopped to explore. Common Linnet, Griffon Vulture, and a solitary Northern Goshawk were all seen, as well as a mixed flock of Red-billed and Alpine Chough. Two skylarks were on view, but not very actively singing, probably due to the breeze and the drizzle. For the botanists there was the distinctive prickly, blue mounds of *Erinacea anthyllis* (Hedgehog Broom), the prostrate *Potentilla cinerea* (Grey Cinquefoil), *Muscari neglectum* (Grape Hyacinth) and *Hepatica nobilis* (Hepatica). However, the surprise of the day were the numerous dwarf stems of *Narcissus assoanus* (Rock Jonquil).

We now moved on down the north side of Montsec, to a deserted valley, where we set up our picnic. As we completed lunch, the light rain that had been falling, eased up. Continuing our downward journey, Peter B spotted a splendid male Common Rock Thrush, perched on the top of a conifer, and the whole group had excellent views.

Our route now took us east, passing through Sant Esteve de la Sarga and Guardia de Tremp. As we went, we added a pair Turtle Doves, Black and Red Kite, Rock Bunting and Black Redstart, as well as *Saponaria ocymoides* (Rock Soapwort), which was providing nectar for a Hummingbird Hawkmoth. We made a comfort and coffee stop in La Pobla de Segur, before continuing north. Our last stop before our destination, was in a deep gorge on the old road at Congost de Collegats, through which the La Noguera Pallaresa river rushes, to see a colony of nesting Griffon Vultures. There were a number of adults and couple of well grown chicks clearly visible on the high ledges. As we were driving out of the gorge, Paul pointed out patches of the white *Antirrhinum sempervirens* (Rock Snapdragon) and a clump of the curious *Sarcocapnos enneaphylla*. From here we made the final step of our journey, arriving at the Hotel Roca Blanca, Espot (1321m or 4334ft) at 19-00hrs. After settling into our rooms and freshening up, we met for lists and an outline of the programme, before walking the short distance to the restaurant for dinner. As we were walking back, Jaume heard a Scops Owl calling, and several of the group got a glimpse of it flying away.

Day 5

Wednesday 9th May

Weather: Fine, hot and sunny

This morning we were planning to make our way into the Parc Nacional d'Aigüestortes. So, following a leisurely breakfast, we made up individual picnic lunches, before driving up the valley of the Riu Escrita River, to the boundary car park, where we boarded the National Park taxis for the final leg of the journey up to Estany de Sant Maurici Lake. Along the way we saw numerous, cheerful flowers of *Hepatica nobilis* (Hepatica). At the point where the taxis dropped us off we discovered an emerging pink mound of *Daphne cneorum* (Garland Flower), which Paul suggested we should smell, to appreciate its wonderful fragrance. We then started with a relatively short uphill walk towards Ratera Lake. As we went we had wonderful views of a male Citril Finch. We also saw a splendid adult Golden Eagle, being mobbed by Ravens, Eurasian Sparrowhawk, Mistle Thrush and Rock Bunting. For the botanists there were *Narcissus pseudonarcissus* (Wild Daffodil), *Pulmonaria longifolia* (Narrow-leaved Lungwort), *Helleborus foetidus* (Stinking Hellebore) and also *Rhododendron ferrugineum* (Alpenrose), which was only in bud, sadly.

At this point Jaume picked up a pair of Bearded Vultures (Lammergeier) high above the ridge. Whilst we were watching them, Heather spotted a pair of Chamois crossing a clearing above us, and, a little further on Guy spotted a second Golden Eagle. Coal Tits were extremely vocal and we also heard Short-toed Treecreeper and had very good views of Goldcrest. The route back down, took us pass a magnificent waterfall, and as we went Paul explained the structure of the forest, which included *Pinus uncinata* (Mountain Pine), *Pinus nigra* (Black Pine), *Abies alba* (European Silver fir), *Juniperus communis* (Juniper) and *Juniperus communis* subsp. *alpina* (Alpine Juniper). There were also stands of *Populus tremula* (Aspen), but, as yet, these had no leaves out. It was also interesting to see *Juniperus sabina* (Savin), which is a species with a very small population in this part of Spain. The return route took us along the northern margin of Sant Maurici Lake, where there was still a substantial amount of melting ice, shimmering beautifully in the sunlight.

We took our picnic on the sunny grassy shore of the lake, before setting off to walk down to the boundary car park. Before doing so, we made a short diversion to observe a Crested Tit's nest, found by Liz and Tim. It took some time to see them, but finally one of them came and entered the nest, while in the distance we could hear a Black Woodpecker calling.

The descent initially took us down the approach road, before diverting to a shaded woodland path, beside the stream. As we went we had good views of Dunnock, unusually for us, singing from the top of a tall bush, and Jaume heard Eurasian Treecreeper, not a common bird in this area. Firecrest, Goldcrest and Long-tailed Tit were also recorded. By now butterflies had started to become more numerous in the afternoon sun, with Brimstone, Comma, Painted Lady and several fresh specimens of the splendid Camberwell Beauty, one of which chose to bask on both Judy's and Knighton's hats! Additional plant species seen here included; *Corydalis solida* (Bird-in-a-Bush), *Viola tricolor* agg. (Heartsease), and the leaves of *Cardamine raphanifolia* (Radish-leaved Bitter-cress). Knighton and Anne also reported seeing Roe Deer. During our time in the National Park, Peter D had kept us regularly informed of our altitude. By now, we had made it back to the car park, where we rejoined our vehicles for the return journey to Espot, and some well deserved rest and refreshments, before heading off to the restaurant for dinner.

Day 6

Thursday 10th May

Weather: Fine, warm and sunny

Our first stop today, was the tiny village of Estais. Here we began by seeking out a particularly vocal pair of Wrynecks. They were soon found by Jaume sitting in a *Prunus avium* (Wild Cherry). Everyone got good views of these, normally difficult to see, birds. We spent a short time exploring, adding Griffon Vulture and a splendid adult Golden Eagle. For the botanists, there was *Chelidonium majus* (Greater Celandine), *Artemisia absinthium* (Wormwood) and *Sedum dasyphyllum* (Fat-leaved Stonecrop). However, one of surprise of the morning was a male *Acanthocinus aedilis* (Timberman Longhorn Beetle), which had magnificent three-inch antennae. As we were leaving the village, Paul pointed out *Isatis tinctoria* (Woad) growing on a verge, and *Viscum album* subsp. *austriacum* (Mistletoe), growing in *Pinus uncinata* (Mountain Pine).

We now turned onto a forest track, which led to the mountain refuge of Pla de la Font. The route took us through mixed *Pinus uncinata* (Mountain Pine), *Pinus sylvestris* (Scots Pine) and *Betula pendula* (Silver Birch) woodland. As we were driving up to the parking place, Judy spotted a small number of *Erythronium dens-canis* (Dog's-tooth Violet), among which Paul found the first emerging flowers of *Ranunculus pyrenaicus* (Pyrenean Buttercup). Our progress was halted some four hundred metres from the car park, by the remnants of a late spring snowfall. So, we parked the vehicles and walked the rest of the way to the refuge, pausing along the way to look at a small herd of Fallow Deer in the valley below, Citril Finch, Western Bonelli's Warbler and more *Erythronium dens-canis*.

When we arrived at the refuge (2015m or 6611ft), we immediately had our picnic, before walking up to the col view point (2108m or 6916ft) and the Mirador de Fogueruix (2120m or 6955ft), finding *Gagea fragifera* (a Yellow Star of Bethlehem) and *Draba aizoides* (Yellow Whitlow-grass). However, it was the birds which dominated proceedings. We saw numerous Citril Finch, Red Crossbill, Ring Ouzel, Tree Pipit, Black Redstart and had some splendid views of Bearded Vulture (Lammergeier) and Common Kestrel.

Although the wildlife here was extremely interesting, it was the magnificence of the views into the National Park, where we had been the previous day, which will be an abiding memory. We now began to descend to the refuge, making our way through the marginal Pines and *Rhododendron ferrugineum* (Alpenrose) in the hope of maybe catching a glimpse of Western Capercaillie. However, this was not to be.

After rejoining our vehicles, we drove back down to the road, and on to the picturesque village of Son, where we paused to photograph the beautiful Romanesque church, and its inhabitants, Barn Swallows and Eurasian Crag Martins, before moving on to Esterri d'Àneu for refreshments, and on back to Espot for dinner. After our meal, we tried to find the Scops Owl we had glimpsed two nights previously, but with no success.

Day 7

Friday 11th May

Weather: Fine, hot and sunny, with some thunder later

For our last day in the field we planned to drive along an incredibly beautiful Aran Valley that would take us very close to the French border. We made our first stop at a car park to the south of the Port de la Bonaigua. This was an outstanding botanical spot, *Gentiana verna* (Spring Gentian), *Corydalis solida* (Bird-in-a-Bush), *Ranunculus pyrenaicus* (Pyrenean Buttercup), *Gentiana clusii* (Clusius's Gentian), *Primula integrifolia* (Entire-leaved Primrose) and *Crocus albiflorus* (White-flowered Crocus) were all found among the snow patches and stream banks. It was not a disappointing stop for the birders either. Fine views of Red Crossbill, Yellowhammer, Red-backed Shrike, Common Rock Thrush, Water Pipit, Northern Wheatear and Citril Finch were had, whilst the occasional Griffon Vulture drifted effortlessly along the distant ridges.

After spending about an hour and a half exploring here, we rejoined the vehicles, and continued on north, over the Port de la Boraigua (2072m or 6798ft) and down the north face of the Pyrenees into the Val d'Aran, through Vielha and Bossost. As we went, we had distant views of a solitary Golden Eagle and we also noted, in several places, field and meadows with stands of *Narcissus poeticus* (Pheasant's-eye Daffodil). The plan was to explore the lowlands of the Aran Valley, we turned off the road onto a forest track, which took us up through mainly deciduous woodland, comprising *Quercus robur* (Pendunculate Oak), *Prunus avium* (Wild Cherry), *Tilia cordata* (Small-leaved Lime), *Fraxinus excelsior* (Ash) and *Corylus avellana* (Hazel). The track bank had *Orchis mascula* (Early Purple Orchid) and *Potentilla rupestris* (Rock Cinquefoil), and Eurasian Blackcap and Common Blackbird were heard singing, and Great Spotted Woodpecker drumming.

Parking the vehicles by a small stream, we collected our belongings and the picnic, and walked up another two hundred metres into a forest glade, where we settled down, in the shade, to enjoy the scenery. On the way into the forest, Liz, Guy and Paul, came across a damp bank, along which butterflies were taking nutrients. Common Heath Moth, Small White, Speckled Wood, Green-veined White and a very fresh Chequered Skipper were seen.

Whilst our leaders prepared lunch, a pair of Middle-spotted Woodpeckers took our attention for some thirty minutes, as they made numerous fleeting passes through the trees, and give short tantalizing glimpses of themselves. Plants included *Scilla pyrenaica* (Pyrenean Squill), *Neottia ovata* (Twayblade) and *Stellaria holostea* (Greater Stitchwort). We also saw Cockchafer, a female Longhorn Beetle (*Rhagium sycophanta*) and a resting Tao Emperor moth.

As the weather had become extremely hot, we walked slowly back to our vehicles, and drove down to Bossost for much needed ice creams. Here, White Wagtail and Grey Wagtail were seen on the wall of the Garonne River. We now set off back towards Espot, with plenty of time to pack, in preparation for tomorrow's homeward journey.

Day 8

Saturday 12th May

Weather: Cloudy at first becoming fine, hot and sunny

After an 06-15hrs breakfast, we bid farewell to our hosts Anna and Josep and loaded our luggage into the buses for the journey to Barcelona airport, for our various flights back to the UK. Along the way we recorded Black Kite, Common Buzzard, Golden Oriole and a solitary Little Bustard.

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Species Lists

Plants

Scientific name	Common name	Location
PTERIDOPHYTES		
FERNS & ALLIES		
Aspleniaceae		
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	North of Bossost
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	North of Bossost
Dennstaedtiaceae		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	North of Bossost
Dryopteridaceae		
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	North of Bossost
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly Fern	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
Polypodiaceae		
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
PINOPSIDA		
CONIFERS		
Cupressaceae		
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress	Planted
<i>Juniperus communis subsp. alpina</i>	Dwarf Juniper	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Juniperus communis subsp. communis</i>	Juniper	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper	South of Belluig
<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>	Phoenicean Juniper	Mont Roig
<i>Juniperus sabina</i>	Savin or Savin Juniper	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
Ephedraceae		
<i>Ephedra distachya</i>	Joint Pine Family a Joint Pine	Mont Roig
Pinaceae		
<i>Abies alba</i>	Pine Family European Silver Fir	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Pinus nigra subsp. nigra</i>	Austrian or Black Pine	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scot's Pine	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Pinus uncinata</i>	Mountain Pine	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Pinus uncinata x P. sylvestris</i>	Hybrid Pine	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
MAGNOLIOPSIDA		
FLOWERING PLANTS		
Magnoliidae		
Aceraceae		
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Maple Family Field Maple	North of Bossost
<i>Acer monspessulanum</i>	Montpellier Maple	Artesa
Anacardiaceae		
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Sumach Family Mastic Tree	Mont Roig
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree	Mont Roig

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo	Mont Roig
<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	Mont Roig
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	North of Bossost
Asteraceae	Daisy Family	
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood	Estais village
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	Field Wormwood	Mont Roig
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	Mont Roig
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Pot Marigold	Estany d'Ivars Vila-sana Wetland
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	Stemless Carlina Thistle	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle	South of Belluig
<i>Centaurea aspera</i>	Rough Star-thistle	Estany d'Ivars Vila-sana Wetland
<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	Crupina	Roadside, Foradada
<i>Filago pyramidata</i>	Broad-leaved Cudweed	Mont Roig
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>	Curry Plant	South of Belluig
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Cotton Thistle	Bellmunt & Sio Plains
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender Cotton	Mont Roig
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	South of Belluig
<i>Tragopogon dulcis</i>	-	Monistir de les Avellanes
Betulaceae	Birch Family	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder	North of Bossost
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family	
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Bugloss	Son village
<i>Cynoglossum cheirifolium</i>	a Hound's-tongue	Mont Roig
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Cretan Hound's-tongue	Monistir de les Avellanes
<i>Lithodora diffusa</i>	-	Monistir de les Avellanes
<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	Corn Gromwell	Sio Plains
<i>Pulmonaria longifolia</i>	Long-leaved Lungwort	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i>	Common Lungwort	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Biscutella didymus</i>	a Buckler-mustard	Monistir de les Avellanes
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	Son village
<i>Cardamine raphanifolia</i>	Radish-leaved Bitter-cress	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>	Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flizweed	Estany d'Ivars Vila-sana Wetland
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlow-grass	Mirador de Fogueruix
<i>Iberis pruitii</i>	a Candytuft	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary-cress	Monistir de les Avellanes
Buxaceae	Box Family	
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box	Artesa
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	Estany d'Ivars Vila-sana Wetland

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Caryophyllaceae		
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	Estais village
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Mouse-eared Chickweed	Artesa
<i>Saponaria ocyroides</i>	Rock Soapwort	Roadside near Alsamora
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion	Mont Roig
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort	North of Bossost
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	Son village
Cistaceae		
<i>H. nummularium subsp. pyrenaicum</i>	Pink Rock-rose	Mont Roig
<i>Helianthemum salicifolium</i>	-	Mont Roig
Cornaceae		
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	Artesa
Convolvulaceae		
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Monistir de les Avellanes
<i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>	Pink Convolvulus	Mont Roig
<i>Cuscuta europaea</i>	Greater Dodder	Pont d'Ager viewpoint
Crassulaceae		
<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	English Stonecrop	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Sedum sdasyphyllum</i>	Fat-leaved Stonecrop	Estais village
<i>Sedum sediforme</i>	-	Mont Roig
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i>	Cobweb Houseleek	Mirador de Fogueruix
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>	Houseleek	Estais village
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Wall Pennywort	Estais village
Ericaceae		
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Mirador de Fogueruix
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
Euphorbiaceae		
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	North of Bossost
<i>Euphorbia characias subsp. characias</i>	Mediterranean Spurge	Mont Roig
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	South of Belluig
<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>	-	South of Belluig
Fabaceae		
<i>Astragalus hamosus</i>	-	Mont Roig
<i>Astragalus monspessulanus</i>	False Vetch	Mont Roig
<i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	Mont Roig
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Dorycnium pentaphyllum</i>	-	Mont Roig
<i>Erinacea anthyllis</i>	Hedgehog Broom	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Genista hispanica subsp. hispanica</i>	Spanish Broom	Mont Roig
<i>Genista scoparius</i>	-	Mont Roig
<i>Genista teretifolia</i>	-	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horse-shoe Vetch	Mont Roig
<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i>	Scorpion Vetch	Artesa

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	-	Roadside near Di Sio
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> subsp. <i>delortii</i>	a Bird's-foot Trefoil	Mont Roig
<i>Ononis pusilla</i> subsp. <i>pusilla</i>	Yellow Restharrow	Mont Roig
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	False Acacia	Artesa
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	North of Bossost
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder Vetch	Artesa
Fagaceae	Oak & Beech Family	
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak	Mont Roig
<i>Quercus faginea</i>	Beech-leaved Oak	Artesa
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak	Montsec d'ares
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pendunculate Oak	North of Bossost
Fumariaceae	Fumitory Family	
<i>Corydalis solida</i>	Bird-in -a-Bush	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> agg.	Common Fumitory	South of Belluig
<i>Platycapnos spicata</i>	-	Roadside near Di Sio
<i>Sarcocapnos enneaphylla</i>	-	Mont Roig
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius' Gentian	South of Port de la Bonaigua
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	South of Port de la Bonaigua
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Erodium botrys</i>	a Long-beaked Stork's-bill	South of Belluig
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stock's-bill	Mont Roig
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	Mont Roig
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Mont Roig
Globulariaceae	Globularia Family	
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	Mont Roig
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground Pine	Monistir de les Avellanes
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	South of Port de la Bonaigua
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit	Son village
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	White Horehound	Mont Roig
<i>Phlomis lychnitis</i>	-	Mont Roig
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	Mont Roig
<i>Salvia verbanaca</i>	Wild Clary	Mont Roig
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Garden Thyme	Mont Roig
Lentibulariaceae	Bladderwort Family	
<i>Pinguicula grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Butterwort	
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	South of Port de la Bonaigua
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum perenne</i> agg.	Perennial Flax	Artesa
<i>Linum suffruticosum</i> subsp. <i>salsoloides</i>	Pyrenean Flax	Mont Roig
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Althaea hirsuta</i>	Hairy Mallow	Mont Roig
<i>Lavatera maritima</i>	-	Mont Roig

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	South of Belluig
Moraceae	Fig Family	
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	Mont Roig
Myrtaceae	Myrtle Family	
<i>Myrtis communis</i>	Myrtle	Mont Roig
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	Estais village
<i>Jasminum fruticans</i>	Wild Jasmine	Mont Roig
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Wild Olive	Mont Roig
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Orobanche rapum-genistae</i>	Greater Broomrape	North of Bossost
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	Estais village
<i>Hypocoum imberbe</i>	Hypercoum	Roadside near Di Sio
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	South of Belluig
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Plantago arenaria</i>	Branched Plantain	Mont Roig
<i>Plantago carinata</i>	-	Mont Roig
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Stag's-horn Plantain	South of Belluig
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Mont Roig
<i>Plantago sempervirens</i>	-	Mont Roig
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala nicaeensis</i>	Nice Milkwort	Artesa
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Anagallis arvensis subsp. foemina</i>	Blue Pimpernel	Mont Roig
<i>Primula integrifolia</i>	Entire-leaved Primrose	South of Port de la Bonaigua
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	South of Port de la Bonaigua
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Adonis annua</i>	Pheasant's-eye	Roadside near Di Sio
<i>Adonis microcarpa</i>	Yellow Pheasant's-eye	Roadside near Di Sio
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Stinking Hellebore	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Helleborus viridis</i>	Green Hellebore	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Ranunculus amplexicaulis</i>	Amplexicaule Buttercup	South of Port de la Bonaigua
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Spiny-fruit Buttercup	South of Port de la Bonaigua
<i>Ranunculus pyrenaicus</i>	Pyrenean Buttercup	Near Pla de la Font Refuge
<i>Thalictrum tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Meadow Rue	Monistir de les Av
Resedaceae	Mignonette Family	
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	Mont Roig
<i>Reseda phyteuma</i>	Corn Mignonette	Mont Roig

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Rhamnaceae <i>Rhamnus lycioides</i>	Buckthorn Family -	Mont Roig
Rosaceae <i>Alchemilla alpina</i> <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> <i>Fragaria vesca</i> <i>Potentilla cinerea</i> <i>Potentilla crantzii</i> <i>Potentilla rupestris</i> <i>Potentilla sterilis</i> <i>Prunus avium</i> <i>Prunus dulcis</i> <i>Prunus spinosa</i> <i>Rubus idaeus</i> <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rose Family Alpine Lady's-mantle Hawthorn Wild Strawberry Grey Cinquefoil Alpine Cinquefoil Rock Cinquefoil Barren Strawberry Wild Cherry Almond Blackthorn Raspberry Rowan	Mirador de Fogueruix Artesa North of Bossost Montsec d'Ares Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes North of Bossost Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes Estais village Sio Plains Estais village Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes North of Bossost
Rubiaceae <i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Bedstraw Family Crosswort	North of Bossost
Rutaceae <i>Ruta chalapensis</i>	Rue Family Fringed Rue	Mont Roig
Salicaceae <i>Populus tremula</i>	Willow & Poplar Family Aspen	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
Saxifragaceae <i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Saxifrage Family Opposite-leaved Golden Saxifrage	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
Scrophulariaceae <i>Antirrhinum sempervirens</i> <i>Misopates orontium</i> <i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i> <i>Scrophularia canina</i> <i>Verbascum nigrum</i> <i>Verbascum nigrum</i> <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> <i>Veronica hederifolia</i> agg. <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Figwort Family - Weasel Snout Common Lousewort French Figwort Dark Mullein Dark Mullein Germander Speedwell Ivy-leaved Speedwell Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Mont Roig Mont Roig South of Port de la Bonaigua Montsec d'Ares Monistir de les Avellanes Monistir de les Avellanes North of Bossost Son village North of Bossost
Thymelaeaceae <i>Daphne cneorum</i> <i>Daphne mezereum</i> <i>Thymelaea tinctoria</i>	Mezereon Family Garland Flower Mezereon Bufalaga	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
Tiliaceae <i>Tilia cordata</i>	Lime Family Small-leaved Lime	North of Bossost
Ulmaceae <i>Celtis australis</i>	Elm Family Nettle Tree	Mont Roig
Urticaceae <i>Urtica dioica</i>	Nettle Family Common Nettle	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Valerianaceae		
<i>Valeriana saliuunca</i>	Entire-leaved Valerian	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Valeriana tuberosa</i>	Tuberous Valerian	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Common Cornsalad	Sio Plains
Violaceae		
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Early Dog Violet	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Viola tricolor agg.</i>	Heartsease	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
Viscaceae		
<i>Viscum album subsp. album</i>	Mistletoe	North of Bossost
<i>Viscum album subsp. austriacum</i>	Mistletoe	Near Estais
Liliidae		
Iridaceae		
<i>Crocus albiflorus</i>	White Crocus	South of Port de la Bonaigua
<i>Iris latifolia</i>	English Iris	
Liliaceae		
<i>Allium neapolitanum</i>	Naples Garlic	Monisttir de les Avellanes
<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic	Balaguer Plains
<i>Aphyllanthes monspeliensis</i>	Blue Aphyllanthes	Monisttir de les Avellanes
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Common Asphodel	Common on roadsides
<i>Asphodelus albus</i>	White Asphodel	Mont Roig
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Small Asphodel	Estany d'Ivars Vila-sana Wetland
<i>Dipcardi serotinum</i>	Brown Bluebell	Monistir de les Avellanes
<i>Erythronium dens-canis</i>	Dog's-tooth Violet	Near Pla de la Font Refuge
<i>Gagea fragifera (G.fistulosa)</i>	a Yellow Star of Bethlehem	Mirador de Fogueruix
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	Artesa
<i>Muscari neglectum</i>	Grape Hyacinth	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Narcissus assoanus</i>	Rush-leaved Jonquil	Montsec d'Ares
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	Pheasant's-eye Daffodil	Meadows near La Guingueta
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	Wild Daffodil	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's-broom	Artesa
<i>Scilla pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Squill	North of Bossost
<i>Tulipa sylvestris subsp. australis</i>	Wild Tulip	Montsec d'Ares
Orchidaceae		
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White Helleborine	Monistir de les Avellanes
<i>Limodorum abortivum</i>	Violet Bird's-nest Orchid	Mont Roig
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	North of Bossost
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i>	Early Spider Orchid	Mont Roig
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid	North of Bossost
Poaceae		
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Estany d'Ivars Vila-sana Wetland
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	Bellmunt & Sio Plains
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Balaguer Plains
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	Artesa
<i>Stipa pennata</i>	a Feather Grass	Mont Roig

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; H = Heard Only; LO = leader only)

	Common name	Scientific name	May								
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓
2	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	H	H	H						
3	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>			✓						
4	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓		
5	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>			✓						
6	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>			✓						
7	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>			✓						
8	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓					
9	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>			✓						
10	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>			✓	✓					
11	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>			✓	✓					
12	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>			✓						
13	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>				✓					
14	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>				✓					
15	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
16	Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>					✓	✓			
17	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
18	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	LO								
19	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		✓	✓						
20	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	✓		✓						
21	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>					✓	✓			
22	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>				✓					
23	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓	✓	✓						✓
24	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>					✓	✓	✓		
25	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>			✓						
26	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
27	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>		✓	✓						
28	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		✓							
29	Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	✓	✓	✓						✓
30	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			✓						
31	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			✓						
32	Eurasian Stone Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	✓	✓	✓						
33	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>			✓						
34	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>			✓						
35	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>			✓						
36	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>			✓						✓
37	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>			✓						
38	Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>			✓						
39	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>			✓	✓					
40	Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>	✓								
41	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
42	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		LO		✓					
43	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
44	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>		✓							
45	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		H	H	✓	H	H	H		
46	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>				✓					
47	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>			LO						
48	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>		✓	✓						
49	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymartus melba</i>			LO						

	Common name	Scientific name	May							
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
50	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
51	European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	✓		✓					
52	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	LO	✓	✓	✓				
53	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		✓	✓	✓				
54	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>						✓		
55	Middle-spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos medius</i>							✓	
56	Great-spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		H		✓	✓	✓	H	✓
57	Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>					H			
58	European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		✓	✓				H	H
59	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>				✓			✓	
60	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		✓	✓	✓				
61	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>			✓	H				✓
62	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
63	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
64	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
65	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>				✓				
66	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	✓	✓	✓					✓
67	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
68	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	✓				✓	H	✓	✓
69	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>				H	✓	✓	✓	
70	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>					✓	✓		
71	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
72	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
73	Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>			✓					
74	Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>		✓	✓					
75	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓
76	Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>		✓	✓					
77	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>		LO	H	✓				
78	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>				✓				
79	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>			✓					
80	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
81	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
82	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
83	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>			✓					
84	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>			H					
85	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>			✓	H	✓			
86	Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>			✓	✓		✓		
87	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>			✓					
88	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>								
89	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>			H					
90	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	H	
91	Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>		✓						
92	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>		LO	✓					
93	Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>			✓	H				
94	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>		✓	✓	H		H		
95	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>		✓	✓	H				
96	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>			✓	✓	✓			
97	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>					✓	H		
98	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		H	H	H	H	H	H	H
99	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>					✓		H	
100	Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>					✓			

	Common name	Scientific name	May									
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
101	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachyactyla</i>			✓	H	H	H	H			
102	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	
103	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus alpestris</i>							✓			
104	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
105	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>							H			
106	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>			H	H	✓	✓	✓			
107	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>			✓	H	✓	H	H			
108	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>		H	✓	H		H	H	H		
109	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
110	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>		✓								
111	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>				✓		✓				
112	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓						✓		
113	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>		✓								
114	Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>				✓				✓		
115	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>		✓	✓							
116	White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>						✓	✓	✓		
117	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
118	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>			✓							
119	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>		✓	✓							
120	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
121	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	✓		H	✓	✓			✓	✓	
122	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
123	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		LO								
124	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>							LO	✓		
125	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
126	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	H	
127	European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>		✓	✓	✓			H		H	
128	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	H	
129	Citril Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>						✓	✓	✓		
130	Common Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>		✓	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
131	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>							✓	✓		
132	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>						✓				
133	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	
134	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>								✓		
135	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
136	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		✓	H	H	✓					
137	Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>			✓							

Mammals

1	Red Deer	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>						✓		✓	
2	Fallow Deer	<i>Dama dama</i>							✓		
3	Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>						✓			
4	Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>						✓			
5	Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>			✓	✓			✓		✓
6	Brown Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>		✓							
7	Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>		✓	✓						
8	Wood Mouse	<i>Apodemus sylvaticus</i>							✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	May						
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11

Amphibians & Reptiles

1	Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>								✓	
2	Iberian Water Frog	<i>Rana perezi</i>			H						
3	Spanish Terrapin	<i>Mauremys leprosa</i>			✓						
4	Western Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta bilineata</i>							✓		
5	Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		
6	Spanish Psammotromus	<i>Psammotromus hispanicus</i>		✓	✓						

Butterflies

1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>			✓		✓				
2	Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>				✓		✓			
		Pieridae									
3	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓	✓			✓			
4	Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		
5	Green-veined White	<i>Artogeia napi</i>								✓	
6	Bath White	<i>Pontia edusa</i>		✓	✓						
7	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>			✓		✓			✓	
8	Moroccan Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis belia</i>			✓	✓					
9	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>				✓		✓			
10	Berger's Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias alfacariensis</i>								✓	
11	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>					✓	✓			
12	Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>								✓	
		Lycaenidae									
13	Adonis Blue	<i>Lysandra bellargus</i>		✓							
		Libytheidae									
14	Nettle-tree Butterfly	<i>Libythea celtis</i>		✓							
		Nymphalidae									
15	Camberwell Beauty	<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>					✓	✓			
16	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>					✓				
17	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓		
18	Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>								✓	
19	Comma Butterfly	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>				✓	✓				
20	Knapweed Fritillary	<i>Melitaea phoebe</i>			✓						
		Satyridae									
21	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>			✓		✓		✓		
22	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>			✓						
		Hesperiidae									
23	Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>				✓					
24	Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>								✓	

Moths: Micros

1	Crambid	<i>Anania funebris funebris</i>			✓						
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Moths: macros (B = Bivouac; C = caterpillar)

1	Tau Emperor	<i>Aglaia tau</i>					✓	✓	✓		
2	Laiticed Heath	<i>Semiothisa clathrata</i>								LO	
3	Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>								✓	
4	Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>				✓					

	Common name	Scientific name	May								
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
5	Pine Processionary	<i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i>			B	C					

Other Invertebrates

1	Southern Green Shield Bug	<i>Nezara viridula</i>					✓	✓		
2	Common Pond Skater	<i>Gerris lacustris</i>							✓	
3	Bee-fly	<i>Bombylius sp.</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	
4	Velvet Ant	<i>Mutilla europaea</i>				✓				
5	Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>					✓	✓	✓	
6	Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>				✓	✓	✓		
7	Buff-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>					✓	✓		
8	a Bumblebee	<i>Bombus c.f. alpinus</i>						✓		
9	Common Carder Bee	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>					✓			
10	Violet Ground Beetle	<i>Carabus violaceus</i>						✓		
11	Cock Chafer	<i>Melolontha melolontha</i>							✓	
12	Chafer	<i>Oxythrea funesta</i>			✓					
13	Seven-spot Ladybird	<i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>				✓		✓	✓	
14	Timberman	<i>Acanthocinus aedilis</i>						✓		
15	a Longhorn Beetle	<i>Rhagium sycophanta</i>							✓	
16	Leaf Beetle	<i>Clytra 4-punctata</i>		✓		✓				



Admiring the views from the Mirador de Fogueruix by Paul Harnes